

# Office of the Governor of Guam

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Felix P. Camacho Governor

Michael W. Cruz, M.D. Lieutenant Governor

19 MAR 2009

The Honorable Judith Won Pat Speaker I Mina' Trenta na Liheslaturan Guåhan 155 Hessler Street Hagåtña, Guam 96910

2: 02 ~

Dear Speaker Won Pat:

Transmitted herewith is Bill No. 51 (COR), "AN ACT TO ADD A NEW ARTICLE 8 TO DIVISION 2 OF CHAPTER 51 OF TITLE 10, GUAM CODE ANNOTATED, RELATIVE TO AUTHORIZING THE GOVERNMENT OF GUAM TO ISSUE SOLID WASTE MANAGEMENT SYSTEM BONDS FOR THE PURPOSE OF FINANCING FACILITIES OF THE SOLID WASTE MANAGEMENT SYSTEM OF GUAM. AND APPROVING THE TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE ISSUANCE OF ONE (1) OR MORE SERIES OF SUCH BONDS PURSUANT TO SUCH ARTICLE TO PAY THE COSTS OF A NEW LANDFILL AND THE CLOSURE OF THE ORDOT DUMP AND OTHER SYSTEM COSTS; TO ADD A NEW ARTICLE 9 TO DIVISION 2 OF CHAPTER 51 OF TITLE 10, GUAM CODE ANNOTATED, RELATIVE TO AUTHORIZING THE GOVERNMENT OF GUAM TO ENTER INTO A LEASE AND A LEASE-BACK FOR THE PURPOSE OF FINANCING FACILITIES OF THE SOLID WASTE MANAGEMENT SYSTEM OF GUAM, AND APPROVING THE TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF SUCH LEASES PURSUANT TO SUCH ARTICLE TO PAY THE COSTS OF A NEW LANDFILL AND THE CLOSURE OF ORDOT DUMP AND OTHER SYSTEM COSTS; TO AUTHORIZE THE ISSUANCE OF PRIVATE ACTIVITY BONDS FOR THE CONSTRUCTION OF SOLID WASTE DISPOSAL FACILITIES; TO PROHIBIT PAYMENNTS WITHOUT APPROPRIATIONS; AND TO DIRECT THE GUAM ECOMOMIC DEVELOPMENT AUTHORITY TO SOLICIT ALTERNATIVE FINANCING."

The District Court recently ordered the government of Guam to deposit almost \$1 million per week to the Receiver to pay costs associated with the closure of the Ordot dump and the opening of a new landfill. To avert the cash crisis this order would certainly have caused, the Administration resubmitted legislation to authorize financing for Consent Decree projects after previous efforts lapsed in I Mina'Bente Nuebi na Liheslaturan Guåhan. This new legislation included the solid waste management system bond as a limited bond obligation of the government of Guam or a revenue bond with Section 30 monies as a pledge. The original bill

provided the government flexibility to issue a bond that could meet Consent Decree timelines if market conditions permitted; as noted in the legislation's transmittal, the solid waste management system bond authorization mirrored the Receiver's recommended financing option.

The original form of Bill 51 also included lease and lease-back financing alternatives. The authorization provided would allow the government to pursue expressions of interest from private entities that have claimed they could finance and implement Consent Decree projects within court timelines. Should these offers prove to be reasonably priced and compliant alternatives to a government built facility, the legislation would allow the government to fully explore these options.

After the transmittal of the legislation, the Administration and the government's financial advisors attended legislative hearings throughout February to assist lawmakers as they debated, amended and eventually passed Bill 51 in its current form, providing three options: bond financing, lease-back financing and private activity bonds.

The bond financing authorization may be secured by system revenue or may be a General Obligation of the government of Guam, or both. Unfortunately, the system revenue pledge may not be viable at this point in time because of the system's revenue collection history. While a General Obligation bond may be the preferred option, market conditions may delay its issuance. Finally, notwithstanding the government's financial advisors' input, *I Liheslatura's* attempt in Bill 51 to prioritize the deficit financing bond, authorized in Public Law 29-113, may have impaired its issuance.

Although we cited market conditions as a delay to the issuance of the original bond authorization proposal, the Administration remains optimistic with the lease-back financing and the private activity bonds options in Bill 51. Now, with the authorization provided in Bill 51, the Executive Branch has diligently begun to pursue these options to comply with the Consent Decree and meet the court's timelines.

Although Bill 51 is different from the original legislative proposal, it is the product of *I Liheslatura* with input from the Administration in an effort to comply with the Consent Decree while minimizing severe impacts to other critical government operations. Unfortunately, Senator Benjamin Cruz introduced a provision which would prohibit executive officers from paying the cash deposit and/or fines to the court without legislative appropriation. This provision places the Administration in the difficult position of choosing either to violate a federal court order or a local law that includes criminal penalties. The government of Guam is now placed in a precarious position with the federal court and looming contempt sanctions.

While the Administration acknowledges the working relationship with *I Mina'Trenta na Liheslaturan Guåhan* as we confront these challenges, we must set aside political agendas to handle these critical issues. Even without a court order or sanctions, the public health and environmental threats as the Ordot dump must be addressed and a new, sanitary landfill must be opened to protect the public and our island.

Sinseru yan Magåhet,

FELIX P. CAMACHO I Maga' Låhen Guåhan Governor of Guam

**Enclosures** 

### I MINA'TRENTA NA LIHESLATURAN GUÅHAN 2009 (FIRST) Regular Session

#### CERTIFICATION OF PASSAGE OF AN ACT TO I MAGA'LAHEN GUÅHAN

This is to certify that Bill No. 51 (COR), "AN ACT TO ADD A NEW ARTICLE 8 TO DIVISION 2 OF CHAPTER 51 OF TITLE 10, GUAM CODE ANNOTATED, RELATIVE TO AUTHORIZING THE GOVERNMENT OF GUAM TO ISSUE SOLID WASTE MANAGEMENT SYSTEM BONDS FOR THE PURPOSE OF FINANCING FACILITIES OF THE SOLID WASTE MANAGEMENT SYSTEM OF GUAM, AND APPROVING THE TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE ISSUANCE OF ONE (1) OR MORE SERIES OF SUCH BONDS PURSUANT TO SUCH ARTICLE TO PAY THE COSTS OF A NEW LANDFILL AND THE CLOSURE OF THE ORDOT DUMP AND OTHER SYSTEM COSTS: TO ADD A NEW ARTICLE 9 TO DIVISION 2 OF CHAPTER 51 OF TITLE 10, GUAM CODE ANNOTATED, RELATIVE TO AUTHORIZING THE GOVERNMENT OF GUAM TO ENTER INTO A LEASE AND A LEASE-BACK FOR THE PURPOSE OF FINANCING FACILITIES OF THE SOLID WASTE MANAGEMENT SYSTEM OF GUAM, AND APPROVING THE TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF SUCH LEASES PURSUANT TO SUCH ARTICLE TO PAY THE COSTS OF A NEW LANDFILL AND THE CLOSURE OF THE ORDOT DUMP AND OTHER SYSTEM COSTS; TO AUTHORIZE THE ISSUANCE OF PRIVATE ACTIVITY BONDS FOR THE CONSTRUCTION OF SOLID WASTE DISPOSAL FACILITIES; TO PROHIBIT PAYMENTS WITHOUT APPROPRIATIONS; AND TO DIRECT THE GUAM ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT AUTHORITY TO SOLICIT ALTERNATIVE FINANCING," was on the 26th day of February, 2009, duly and regularly

passed.	
Attested:  TINA ROSE MUÑA BARNES  Legislative Secretary	JUDITH T. WON PAT, Ed.D. Speaker
This Act was received by I Maga'lahen Guåhan this 74	Assistant Staff Officer
APPROVED: WSUT	Maga'lahi's Office

Date: 27 FEB 09
Public Law No. 30 - 1

### I MINA'TRENTA NA LIHESLATURAN GUÅHAN 2009 (FIRST) Regular Session

Bill No. 51 (COR)

As amended in the Committee of the Whole.

Introduced by:

Committee on Rules, Natural Resources, Federal, Foreign, and Micronesian Affairs

By request of *I Maga'lahen Guåhan* in accordance with the Organic Act of Guam.

AN ACT TO ADD A NEW ARTICLE 8 TO DIVISION 2 OF CHAPTER 51 OF TITLE 10. GUAM CODE ANNOTATED. RELATIVE TO AUTHORIZING THE GOVERNMENT OF GUAM TO ISSUE SOLID WASTE MANAGEMENT SYSTEM BONDS FOR THE PURPOSE OF FINANCING FACILITIES OF THE SOLID WASTE MANAGEMENT SYSTEM OF GUAM, AND APPROVING THE TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE ISSUANCE OF ONE (1) OR MORE SERIES OF SUCH BONDS PURSUANT TO SUCH ARTICLE TO PAY THE COSTS OF A NEW LANDFILL AND THE CLOSURE OF THE ORDOT DUMP AND OTHER SYSTEM COSTS: TO ADD A **NEW ARTICLE 9 TO DIVISION 2 OF CHAPTER 51 OF TITLE** CODE ANNOTATED. 10. **GUAM** RELATIVE AUTHORIZING THE GOVERNMENT OF GUAM TO ENTER INTO A LEASE AND A LEASE-BACK FOR THE PURPOSE OF FINANCING FACILITIES OF THE SOLID WASTE MANAGEMENT SYSTEM OF GUAM, AND APPROVING TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF SUCH LEASES PURSUANT TO SUCH ARTICLE TO PAY THE COSTS OF A NEW LANDFILL AND THE CLOSURE OF THE ORDOT **DUMP AND OTHER SYSTEM COSTS: TO AUTHORIZE THE** ISSUANCE OF PRIVATE ACTIVITY BONDS FOR THE CONSTRUCTION OF SOLID WASTE DISPOSAL **FACILITIES**; TO PROHIBIT PAYMENTS WITHOUT

# APPROPRIATIONS; AND TO DIRECT THE GUAM ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT AUTHORITY TO SOLICIT ALTERNATIVE FINANCING.

1	BE IT ENACTED BY THE PEOPLE OF GUAM:
2	Section 1. Enactment of the Guam Solid Waste Management System
3	Bond Act. A new Article 8 of Chapter 51 of Title 10, Guam Code Annotated, is
4	hereby enacted to read as follows:
5	"Article 8
6	Solid Waste Management System Bonds
7	§51801. Short Title. This Article may be cited as the Guam Solid
8	Waste Management System Bond Act.
9	§51802. <b>Definitions.</b> The following terms wherever used <i>or</i> referred
10	to in this Article or in any indenture entered into pursuant hereto (except to the
11	extent modified therein in accordance with this Article) shall have the following
12	meanings, respectively, unless a different meaning appears from the context:
13	(a) Bonds means an instrument of indebtedness, whether in the
14	form of bonds, notes or another such instrument, issued by the
15	government and providing for repayment of the principal amount of the
16	indebtedness, plus interest, over a specified timeframe.
17	(b) Bondholder or holder of bonds, or any similar term, means
18	any person who shall be:
19	(1) the bearer of any outstanding bond or bonds
20	registered to bearer or not registered; or
21	(2) the registered owner of any such outstanding bond or
22	bonds which shall at the time be registered other than to bearer.

Department means the Department of Public Works, acting 1 (c) 2 on behalf of the government of Guam. Director means the Director of the Department of Public 3 (d) 4 Works. 5 Guam Solid Waste Management and Litter Control Act (e) 6 means Chapter 51 of Title 10 of the Guam Code Annotated. 7 (f) Indenture means an agreement pursuant to which bonds are issued, regardless of whether such agreement is expressed in the form of 8 9 a certificate of the Governor of Guam (I Maga'lahen Guahan) or by other instrument. 10 11 Organic Act means the Organic Act of Guam, as amended, (g) 12 and in effect on the effective date of this Article (Title 48, §1421 et seq. 13 of the United States Code). 14 includes individual, firm, corporation, (h) Person any 15 association, partnership, trust, business trust or receiver or trustee or 16 conservator for any thereof, and also includes the United States, Guam or 17 any public corporation, political subdivision, city, county or district or 18 any agency or instrumentality of the United States or of Guam. Pledged revenue means any revenue of the system and any 19 (i) 20 General Fund revenue pledged to the payment of bonds. 21 (i) Rates, fees and charges means all rates, fees and charges 22 (including tipping fees, residential pick-up fees, collection fees, self-drop fees and all other solid waste management service charges), received or 23 24 receivable by or on behalf of the *Department* for providing solid waste

management services.

(k) Revenue of the system means all gross income and other amounts received by or on behalf of the Department as revenues of any kind from the ownership or operation of any part of the system, including all rates, fees and charges received by the Department, and all proceeds of insurance or grants covering business interruption loss (and related losses and expenses) relating to the system, and all other income and revenue howsoever derived by the Department from the ownership or operation of, or arising from, the system, together with all interest, profits or other income derived from the investment of amounts in the Solid Waste Operations Fund, to be deposited to the Solid Waste Operations Fund in accordance with §51833, Title 10, Guam Code Annotated.

- (1) Solid Waste Operations Fund means the fund by that name established pursuant to §51118(f), Title 10, Guam Code Annotated.
- hereafter existing, owned and/or operated by the *Department or* its contractors, agents or subcontractors, including, but not limited to, landfills (whether closed or open and including Ordot Dump), transfer stations, recycling facilities, collection trucks, appurtenant equipment such as scales, ground water monitoring equipment and pollution control equipment, and administrative facilities supporting the provision of solid waste management services, including facilities for payroll, billing and collections. Notwithstanding this or any other provision of law, the authorization to enter into a privatization, partnership, or contract by the *Department* for the operation of the system shall require a cost benefit analysis and economic impact study, and legislative approval.

(n) System operation and maintenance costs means such reasonable and necessary current expenses of the Department, paid or accrued, for operation, maintenance and repair of the system, including, without limiting the generality of the foregoing:

- (1) legal and overhead expenses of the *Department* directly related and reasonably allocable to the administration of the system;
- (2) fidelity bond and insurance premiums appertaining to the system *or* a reasonably allocable share of a premium of any blanket bond *or* policy pertaining to the system;
- (3) contractual services, professional services, salaries, administrative expenses, and costs of labor appertaining to the system; and
- (4) the costs incurred in the collection of all *or* any part of the revenues.
- (o) United States means the United States of America.

§51803. Power to Incur Indebtedness. I Maga'lahen Guåhan, through the agency of the Guam Economic Development Authority pursuant to §50103(k), Title 12, Guam Code Annotated, and with the approval of I Liheslaturan Guåhan by statute, has the power and is hereby authorized, in addition to all other powers conferred by the Guam Solid Waste Management and Litter Control Act or any other provision of this Chapter or by any law of Guam or of the United States, to incur indebtedness on behalf of the government of Guam, by the issuance of bonds pursuant to this Article to raise funds for the purpose of acquiring, constructing, improving, equipping, maintaining, repairing, renewing, replacing, reconstructing or insuring the

system, or any part thereof, or to reimburse the government for its payment, after the date of this legislation, of such system bond costs, or for the purpose of refunding any such system bonds or any other prior obligations of the government issued for any of such system purposes, or for any combination of such system purposes for which bonds may be issued and secured as provided in this Article; provided, however, that bonds may not be issued in an amount that will cost a violation of the debt limitation provisions of Section 11 of the Organic Act (§1423a, Title 48, U.S. Code).

It is hereby declared that the system and each facility of the system is and *shall* be a public improvement *or* undertaking as that term is used in Section 11 of the Organic Act (§1423a, Title 48, U.S. Code). Indebtedness issued by the government pursuant to this Article that is payable only from funds in the Solid Waste Operations Fund available therefor and from revenue of the system will *not* be and *shall not* be deemed to be public indebtedness of Guam as that term is used in said Section 11. Indebtedness that is issued by the government pursuant to this Article and that is payable from both the General Fund and revenue of the system constitutes a general obligation of the government pursuant to Title 10, Guam Code Annotated, §51823, and may *not* be issued in an amount that would cause a violation of the debt limitation provisions of said Section 11.

No obligation that is undertaken by the government pursuant to this Article and that is secured solely by a pledge of revenue of the system shall be or become a lien, charge or liability against the government of Guam or against the Department or against any property or funds of the government of Guam or the Department, except to the extent of the pledge of revenue of the system provided by the indenture.

**§51804. Powers of** *Department.* Notwithstanding any provision of law or regulation, the *Department* has power and is hereby authorized, in addition to all other powers conferred upon the Department by the Guam Solid Waste Management and Litter Control Act or any other provision of this Chapter or by any law of Guam, to exercise any or all of the powers granted to the *Department* by this Article. The *Department* has jurisdiction over and may collect and transport to permitted solid waste facilities, or contract for the collection and transportation to permitted solid waste facilities, of solid waste from all individual dwelling units, single-family residences, duplexes, and government-managed housing units or residences. The Department does not have jurisdiction over the collection and transportation of solid waste from any hotels, commercial or industrial establishments, and government agencies, or from any multiple dwelling units other than duplexes. The Department may operate the Ordot Dump, or it may contract for the operation of the Ordot Dump, in accordance with Guam law and its permit under this Chapter. The Department may contract for the operation of the landfill.

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The *Department* may also operate, *or* contract for the operation of, all other permitted solid waste management facilities and operations *not* addressed above and within the policy guidelines of the Integrated Solid Waste Management Plan. Any such contract for the operation of the Ordot Dump *or* the landfill may be entered into pursuant hereto *or* pursuant to Article 9 of this Chapter and may be with any person *or* corporation duly qualified to provide such services, whether public *or* private, domestic *or* foreign. Notwithstanding this *or* any other provision of law, the authorization to enter into a privatization, partnership, *or* contract by the *Department* for the operation of the system *shall* require a cost benefit analysis, economic impact study, and legislative approval.

§51805. Rates, Fees and Charges; Refunds. Notwithstanding any provision of law or regulation to the contrary, the *Department* is authorized to establish and modify from time to time, with prior approval by the Public Utilities Commission, reasonable rates, fees and charges for solid waste services at least adequate to cover the full cost of such services, including the costs of debt service for capital improvements of permitted solid waste facilities, and to collect money from all users or customers, and to refund charges collected in error. Rates, fees and charges may be collected before or after the provision of the service for which they are charged.

Except to the extent otherwise permitted or required by an indenture pursuant to which bonds are issued, rates, fees and charges shall at all times be fixed to yield annual revenue of the system at least equal to the sum of annual principal payments and interest charges on all bonds then outstanding, all coverage and reserve fund requirements relating to such bonds, any obligations undertaken pursuant to Article 9 of this Chapter, and the annual system operation and maintenance costs and expenses incurred in connection with any such advance.

An indenture, lease *or* contract of indebtedness may provide for payment from revenue of the system of refunds of rates and charges that are collected in error and that are refundable by the Department.

- §51806. Validity of Authorization and Issuance of Bonds. The validity of the authorization and issuance of any bonds by the government pursuant to this Article is *not* dependent on *nor* affected in any way by:
  - (a) proceedings taken by the *Department* for the acquisition, construction *or* improvement of the system *or* any part thereof;

any contracts made by the Department in connection with the acquisition, construction or improvement of the system or any part thereof; or (c) the failure to complete the system or any part thereof for which bonds are authorized to be issued. I Maga'lahi to Determine Issuance of Bonds and **§51807. Incurring of Other Indebtedness.** 

I Maga'lahen Guåhan shall determine the time, form and manner of issuance of bonds.

§51808. I Maga'lahi to Declare Purpose and Maximum Amount of Bonds to be Issued. Before issuing any bond or bonds, I Maga'lahen Guåhan shall declare the purpose for which the proceeds of the bonds proposed to be issued shall be expended and shall specify the maximum amount of bonds to be issued or sold for such purpose. Bonds shall not be issued or sold for such purpose in an amount exceeding such specified maximum.

§51809. Indenture Providing Terms and Conditions of Bonds. I Maga'lahen Guåhan may enter into one (1) or more indentures on behalf of the government providing for the aggregate principal amount, date or dates, maturities, interest rates or methods for determination thereof, denominations, form, registration, transfer and interchange of any bonds issued pursuant to this Article and the terms and conditions on which the same shall be executed, issued, secured, sold, paid, redeemed, funded and refunded. Each taker and subsequent holder of the bonds has recourse to all the provisions of the indenture and of this Article and is bound thereby.

**§51810. Issues of Bonds.** An indenture may provide for one (1) *or* several series of bonds and that any series may be divided into one (1) *or* more

divisions with different maturities or dates of issue, different rates of interest or methods for determining such rates, or different terms and conditions for the bonds of the several series or divisions. It is not necessary that all bonds of the same authorized series be of the same kind or character, have the same security, or be of the same interest rate, but the terms thereof shall in each case be as authorized by I Maga'lahen Guåhan.

§51811. Covenants and Agreements That May be Contained in Indenture. An indenture pursuant to which bonds are issued may include any and all covenants and agreements on the part of the government as I Maga'lahen Guåhan deems necessary or advisable, including, without limiting the generality of the foregoing, any one (1) or more of the following:

- (a) A provision specifying the security for payments of principal and interest of bonds.
- (b) Provisions creating one (1) *or* more funds *or* accounts into which all *or* any part of pledged revenue *shall* be deposited:
  - (1) for payment of the principal of and interest on bonds at *or* prior to maturity; *or*
  - (2) for reserve *or* sinking funds for the further security of bonds.
- (c) A provision requiring the government to operate the system continuously, to the extent reasonably practicable under conditions as they may from time to time exist, in an efficient and economical manner.
- (d) A provision requiring the government to maintain the system and to make all necessary repairs, renewals and replacements to the system and to keep the system at all times in good working order and condition.

(e) A provision requiring the government to preserve and protect the security of the bonds and the rights of the holders thereof and to warrant and defend such rights.

- (f) A provision requiring the government to pay and discharge or cause to be paid and discharged all lawful claims for labor, materials and supplies or other charges which, if unpaid, might become a lien or charge upon pledged revenue or any part thereof, or which might impair the security of the bonds.
- (g) A provision which limits, restricts *or* prohibits any right, power *or* privilege of the government to mortgage *or* otherwise encumber, sell, lease *or* dispose of the system *or* any part thereof, in any manner that impairs *or* impedes the operation of the system *or* any part thereof necessary to secure adequate pledged revenue *or* that otherwise impairs *or* impedes the right of the holders of bonds *or* other obligations with respect to such pledged revenue.
- (h) A provision requiring the government, with the prior approval of the Guam Public Utilities Commission, to fix, prescribe and collect annually rates *or* other charges in connection with the solid waste management services furnished from the system which, together with other available revenues, will be:
  - (1) sufficient to pay the principal of and interest on the bonds as they become due and payable, together with such additional sums as may be required for any bond reserve fund *or* account *or* other fund *or* account created by the indenture for the security of such bonds;

**(2)** sufficient to pay any payments due under any lease or 1 2 lease-back entered into pursuant to Article 9 of this Chapter; sufficient to pay the annual system operation and 3 (3)maintenance costs; and 4 5 in such additional amount as shall be provided in the 6 indenture for the further security or protection of such bonds. 7 (i) A provision that *no* solid waste management service *shall* be furnished free of charge to any person, except to the extent permitted by 8 9 the indenture. (i) 10 A provision requiring the government to hold *or* cause to be held in trust the pledged revenue or any part thereof, or to any fund or 11 12 account created by any indenture for the further security or protection of 13 such bonds and to apply such pledged revenue or cause it to be applied 14 only as provided in the indenture and to invest all or any part of such 15 pledged revenue pending such application in such securities and subject to such limitations as are specified in the indenture. 16 A provision defining the power of the government in 17 (k) applying the proceeds of the sale of any issue of bonds for the acquiring, 18 constructing or completing of the system or any part thereof. 19 20 A provision permitting the government to issue additional (1)bonds or to enter into one (1) or more lease-back obligations pursuant to 21 Article 9 of this Chapter, in each case equally secured with bonds 22 theretofor issued under the indenture and lease-back obligations 23 previously entered into, for the purpose of acquiring, constructing or 24 completing, improving or extending the system or any part thereof, or for 25 26 the purpose of refunding any prior bonds or any other prior obligations

of the government relating to the system; and a provision limiting the power of the government to issue any additional bonds so secured *or* any other additional bonds for such purpose.

- (m) A provision requiring, specifying *or* limiting the kind, amount and character of insurance (*or* any reserve fund *or* funds in lieu of insurance) to be maintained by the government on the system *or* any part thereof and the use and disposition of the proceeds of any such insurance thereafter collected *or* of the moneys in any such reserve fund.
- (n) A provision specifying the events of default and the terms and conditions upon which any *or* all of the bonds then *or* thereafter issued may become *or* be declared due and payable *prior* to maturity, and the terms and conditions upon which such declaration and its consequences may be waived.
- (o) A provision designating the rights, limitations, powers and duties arising upon breach by the government of any of the covenants, conditions *or* obligations contained in the indenture.
- (p) A provision prescribing a procedure by which the terms and conditions of the indenture may be subsequently amended *or* modified with the consent of the government and the vote *or* written consent of the holders of a specified principal amount *or* specified proportion of the bonds issued and outstanding, including provisions for meetings of bondholders and for the manner in which the consent of the bondholders may be given and specifically stating the effect of such amendment *or* modification upon the rights of the holders of all of the bonds.
- (q) With respect to any provision relating to the modification *or* amendment of an indenture, the government may agree that bonds held

by the government, the United States *or* any instrumentality of either thereof (including every public corporation, political subdivision, agency *or* instrumentality of any kind *or* class) *shall not* be counted as outstanding bonds, *or* be entitled to vote *or* assent, but *shall*, nevertheless, be subject to any such modification *or* amendment.

- (r) A provision limiting the right of action by individual bondholders in the event of a default by the government *or* proscribing the procedure for the conduct of any such action by an individual bondholder.
- (s) A provision permitting the government to purchase outstanding bonds from any moneys *or* funds *or* accounts referred to in the indenture *or* otherwise legally available for such purpose.
- (t) A provision for any working capital fund *or* account *or* contingency fund *or* account relating to the system.
- (u) A provision for the replacement of lost, destroyed *or* mutilated bonds.
- (v) A provision *or* provisions relating to such other acts and matters as may be necessary *or* convenient *or* desirable in order to better secure the bonds *or* to make the bonds more marketable.

# §51812. Trustee for Government and Holders of Bonds.

(a) The government or any agent designated by the government shall act as trustee for the government and the holders of bonds issued hereunder and the government may authorize the trustee to act on behalf of the holders of the bonds or any stated percentage thereof and to exercise and prosecute on behalf of the holders of the bonds such rights and remedies as may be available to the holders.

(b) The government may provide in an indenture:

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- (1) for the deposit of all *or* any portion of the pledged revenue with the government and for the holding thereof by the government in one (1) *or* more separate funds *or* accounts in the Solid Waste Operations Fund; and
- (2) for the transfer to the trustee of all *or* any portion of the pledged revenue as are provided as security for the bonds and for the holding thereof by the trustee in one (1) *or* more separate funds *or* accounts. All money in each such fund *or* account *shall* be disbursed only as provided herein and in the indenture.
- §51813. Duties and Powers of Trustee. The government *shall* prescribe in any indenture the duties and powers of the trustee with respect to the issuance, authentication, sale and delivery of the bonds provided for in such indenture and with respect to the payment of principal of and interest on such bonds, the redemption thereof, the registration and discharge from registration thereof and the administration of any and all funds provided as security therefore.
- §51814. Issuance and Interchange of Bearer and Registered Bonds. An indenture may provide that bonds may be issued as bearer bonds or as registered bonds and for the interchange of bearer bonds for registered bonds and registered bonds for bearer bonds, and may provide that bonds shall be registered as to principal only or as to both principal and interest or otherwise as I Maga'lahen Guåhan may determine.
- §51815. Redemption of Bonds *Prior* to Maturity. An indenture may provide that bonds may be redeemed prior to maturity upon such terms,

conditions and upon such notice as are stated in the indenture and upon the payment of such premium as may be fixed by the indenture.

§51816. Places of Payment. An indenture may provide for the payment of the principal and interest of bonds at any one (1) or more places in Guam or in the United States and in any specified coin or currency of the United States.

§51817. Execution and Authentication of Bonds. An indenture may provide for the execution and authentication of bonds by the manual or facsimile signature of any one (1) or more officers of the government and by additional authentication by endorsement by the manual signature or a signature stamp of any one (1) or more officers of the government or of any agent designated by the government as trustee. If any officer or agent whose signature, countersignature or endorsement appears upon the bonds ceases to be an officer or agent before the delivery of the bonds, his signature, countersignature or endorsement is nevertheless valid and of the same force and effect as if he had remained such officer or agent until the delivery of the bonds.

§51818. Dates and Maturities of Bonds. Bonds *shall* bear dates prescribed in the indenture providing for their issuance. Bonds may be serial bonds, term bonds *or* sinking fund bonds with such maturities as the indenture *shall* specify. *No* bond by its terms *shall* mature more than fifty (50) years after its date of issuance.

§51819. Sale of Bonds. Bonds authorized to be issued under this Article *shall* be sold for cash, in accordance with the provisions of a certificate *or* agreement executed by *I Maga'lahen Guåhan*. The bonds may be sold at either public *or* private sale, and upon such terms and conditions as *shall* be

authorized by *I Maga'lahen Guåhan*, which may provide that the bonds may be sold at *less than* their par *or* face value.

**Revenue.** The government may use and expend all *or* any part of any funds other than pledged revenue *or* proceeds of any property owned by it other than the system, whether received by gift *or* appropriation (*if not* restricted as to the use of such funds *or* proceeds of property by the terms of gift *or* trust *or* provision of law) for the payment of bonds issued pursuant to the provisions of this Article and secured by pledged revenue, and of interest due thereon.

§51821. Payments Which May be Made Out of Proceeds of Sale of Bonds. The proceeds of sale of any bonds may be expended for any one (1) or more of the following purposes, all as provided in the indenture relating to such bonds:

- (a) for payment of any costs or expenses of the acquisition, construction or improvement of the system or any part thereof (including any closed landfill or dump) or any costs or expenses incidental thereto, including payment to the United States or any other public body for the portion to be borne by the government of the cost of any work done by the United States or such public body for or jointly or in conjunction with the Department;
- (b) for payment *or* reimbursement of any engineering, inspection, legal, consultants' *or* paying agents' fees relating *or* incidental to:
  - (1) the acquisition, construction *or* improvement of the system *or* any part thereof;
    - (2) the authorization, issue *or* sale of bonds; *or*
  - (3) professional technical services to prepare the technical specifications for a bid invitation for a Finance, Build, Operate, and

Lease Back (FBOL) to meet the requirements for USEPA compliant municipal solid waste services on Guam, and for the evaluation of bids which have been submitted, and to provide its findings and recommendation to the Governor and the Legislature within one hundred eighty (180) days from enactment of the Act.

- (c) for payment of any costs or expenses relating to the authorization, issuance or sale of bonds;
- (d) for deposit in any one (1) or more reserve funds or accounts in lieu of insurance or in any working capital fund or account or contingency fund or account relating to the system;
- (e) for payment of interest on bonds during the projected period of acquisition, construction *or* improvement of the system *or* any part thereof for the acquisition, construction *or* improvement of which such bonds have been issued and for a period *not to exceed* three (3) years thereafter;
  - (f) for deposit in any reserve or sinking fund; or

- (g) for the payment of any prior bonds *or* other obligations of the government issued for solid waste management purposes.
- §51822. Bonds May be Secured by Revenue of the System. An indenture may provide that payment of the bonds and the interest thereon *shall* be secured by a pledge of and lien upon all *or* any portion of the revenue of the system, subject to any parity lien created *or* to be created pursuant to Article 9 of this Chapter. Any such pledge and lien *shall* be valid and binding against all parties in accordance with its terms and have priority against all parties in accordance with its terms from the time the pledge is made, and property so pledged *shall* immediately be subject to the lien of the pledge without the need for physical delivery, recordation filing *or* other further act. The pledge *shall*

not be subject to Division 9 of Title 13 of the Guam Code Annotated or any successor statute. The revenue of the system pledged and thereafter received by the government or by any trustee, depository or custodian shall be deposited in a separate subaccount of the revenue account in the Solid Waste Operations Fund. The indenture by which such pledge is created need *not* be recorded. All such pledged revenue is hereby appropriated for the purposes of paying the principal and interest on the bonds issued pursuant to this Article. Pledged revenue released from the lien of the indenture or certificate pursuant to which the bonds are issued shall be available for any other lawful purpose. If the bonds are secured solely by such a pledge of and lien upon all or a portion of the revenue of the system, then no such bond and no other obligation undertaken by the government under any indenture, lease or other instrument relating to such bond shall be or become a lien, charge or liability against the government of Guam or against the Department or against any property or funds of the government of Guam or the Department, except to the extent of the pledge of revenue of the system provided by such indenture, lease or other instrument. Every such bond shall contain a recital on its face stating that it is a limited obligation of the government of Guam and shall not be deemed to be secured by the faith and credit of the government of Guam.

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§51823. Valid and Binding. If and to the extent determined by I Maga'lahen Guåhan, the bonds authorized by this Article shall constitute the valid and binding general obligations of the government of Guam, in addition to any applicable pledge of the revenues described in Title 10, Guam Code Annotated, §51822. The government of Guam pledges full faith and credit for the punctual payment of both the principal of and interest on such bonds and covenants that there shall be collected annually in the same manner and at the

same time as government revenue for other purposes is collected, such sum as is required to pay the principal of and interest of such bonds. There are hereby appropriated from the General Fund such sums as may be necessary in each year in addition to any amounts appropriated under Title 10, Guam Code Annotated, §51822 to equal the amount of money necessary to pay principal and interest on such bonds. All officers charged by law with any duty in the collection of the revenues of the government from which debt service on such bonds will be payable *shall* do every lawful thing necessary to collect such sum. The validity of any such bonds *shall not* be affected by the validity or regularity of any proceedings for the payment of the costs paid *or* to be paid with the proceeds of such bonds.

§51824. Temporary Bonds. An indenture may provide that pending the actual issuance *or* delivery of definitive bonds, the government may issue temporary *or* interim bonds, certificates *or* receipts *or* any denomination whatsoever, to be exchanged for definitive bonds when ready for delivery.

**§51825. Replacement of Bonds.** The government may provide for the replacement of lost, destroyed *or* mutilated bonds.

§51826. Tax Exemption. Bonds issued pursuant to the provisions of this Article and the interest *or* income therefrom are *exempt* from taxation to the extent permitted by the provisions of Section 11 of the Organic Act.

§51827. Bonds as Legal Investments and as Security For Performance of Any Act. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, all bonds issued pursuant to the provisions of this Article are legal investments for all trust funds and for the funds of all banks, both commercial and savings, and may be deposited as security for the performance of any act whenever any

evidence of indebtedness of Guam may be so deposited and may also be used as security for the deposit of public moneys in banks in Guam.

§51828. Refunding Bonds. I Maga'lahen Guåhan may, on behalf of the government, provide for the issuance, sale or exchange of refunding bonds for the purpose of retiring indebtedness or other obligations issued to finance all or any portion of the system. All provisions of this Article applicable to the issuance of bonds are applicable to refunding bonds and to the issuance, sale or exchange thereof.

§51829. Use of Other Funds for System. In addition to the proceeds of any bonds issued and sold pursuant to this Article, the Department may use for the payment of the costs of acquisition, construction or improvement of the system or any part thereof any available money or funds of the Department and any money or funds made available to the Department by any person or provided from any source which may be expended for the accomplishing of the purposes set forth in this Article or in the Guam Solid Waste Management and Litter Control Act.

§51830. Insurance. The *Department* may insure against loss of revenue of the system from any cause whatsoever. The *Department* may insure against public liability *or* property damage from any cause. An indenture, lease *or* other instrument may provide for the carrying of such insurance *or* any other insurance in such amount and of such character as *shall* be specified in such indenture, lease, *or* other instrument for the payment of the premiums thereon and for the disposition of all proceeds received from any such insurance. At the option of the Director, subject to the requirements of any indenture, lease, *or* other instrument, any insurance may be provided by funded reserves *or* any other means.

Pledge by the Government of Guam. The government of **§51831.** Guam is fully committed to ensuring that the *Department* has the ability to implement the capital improvements authorized to be paid by this legislation in order to meet the needs of Guam ratepayers for reliable and affordable services. The government also is fully committed to ensuring that bondholders are protected to ensure full and timely payments of their bonds. In accordance with prior similar situations and precedents, the government hereby pledges, while any bonds issued under this Article remain outstanding and not fully performed or discharged, (a) to maintain the rights, powers and duties of the Director, the Department and the Guam Public Utilities Commission, or their respective successors in accordance with law, to fulfill the terms of any agreements made with bondholders in accordance with this Article; (b) to maintain the rights and remedies of bondholders provided in this Article and any indenture; and (c) not to transfer any additional non-system operating responsibilities or other unfunded mandates to the system without providing for the payment of the costs of such additional responsibilities.

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§51832. Construction Account. The proceeds from the sale of all bonds authorized by this Article *shall* be deposited to the credit of a Construction Account, which account is hereby created within the Solid Waste Operations Fund. The money in the account *shall* be expended in the manner provided by law for any of the purposes authorized by this Article, including any *or* all of the purposes specified by Title 10, Guam Code Annotated, §51821, and for such other purposes, subject to the restrictions provided by law *or* by such indenture, as may be authorized by such indenture.

§51833. Revenue Account. All revenue of the system *shall* be deposited to the credit of the applicable subaccount of the Revenue Account,

which account is hereby created within the Solid Waste Operations Fund. The money in such subaccounts may be used for any of the following purposes in the order of priority set forth in any indenture as provided in Title 10, Guam Code Annotated, §51811(j) or any lease or lease-back as provided in Article 9 of this Chapter:

- (a) to pay principal *or* interest on any bonds *or* any other obligations of the *Department*;
- (b) to pay amounts due and owing under any lease *or* lease-back entered into pursuant to Article 9 of this Chapter;
- (c) to pay any amounts due and owing under any credit provider reimbursement agreement;
- (d) to pay the annual system operation and maintenance costs; and
- (e) for any other purposes of the system, as provided in any indenture *or* indentures and subject to any restrictions provided by law *or* any indenture.

§51834. Investment of Money in Funds and Accounts. Moneys in the Revenue Account and Construction Account in the Solid Waste Operations Fund may be invested by the government *or* the trustee under any indenture, as the case may be, in any investment authorized by any indenture providing for the issuance of bonds. All interest *or* other earnings received pursuant to such investments *shall* be deposited to the credit of the fund *or* account from which such interest *or* other earnings are derived, unless otherwise provided in an indenture.

§51835. Use of Balances of Funds and Accounts and Surplus Money in Funds and Accounts. Any balance remaining in any of the funds or

accounts created by this Article or any indenture, including the Construction Account established pursuant to Title 10, Guam Code Annotated, §51832, after payment of all costs, expenses and charges required or authorized to be expended therefrom, may be allocated and used for such other purposes relating to the acquisition, construction, improvement, operation and maintenance of the system, subject to the limitations and restrictions in any indenture. After all bonds shall have been fully paid and discharged or provision for their payment and discharge irrevocably made, any surplus moneys in any fund or account created by this Article or any indenture shall, subject to the limitations and restrictions in any indenture, be subject to legislative appropriation.

§51836. Appropriation of Money in Funds and Accounts. All money in the funds and accounts created by this Article *or* any indenture is hereby continuously appropriated for expenditure to carry out the purposes herein and therein provided.

§51837. Credit Enhancement. I Maga'lahen Guåhan is hereby authorized to enter into such contracts or agreements, on behalf of the government, with such banks, insurance companies or other financial institutions as I Maga'lahen Guåhan determines are necessary or desirable to improve the security and marketability of the bonds. Such contracts or agreements may contain an obligation to reimburse, with interest, any such banks, insurance companies or other financial institutions for advances used to pay principal of or interest on the bonds and to indemnify any such banks, insurance companies or other financial institutions for costs and expenses incurred in connection with any such advance. Any such reimbursement obligation and any other obligations of the government under such contracts or agreements shall be secured by a pledge of the revenue of the system, but only

if and to the extent that revenue of the system has been pledged to the bonds. In the event that the bonds shall constitute the valid and binding general obligations of the government pursuant to Title 10, Guam Code Annotated, §51823, any such obligations shall be general obligations of the government of Guam and any such advance, if necessary, shall be treated for Organic Act purposes as creating an obligation issued to refund the bonds.

Any reimbursement agreement may include a provision that the obligations of the government under the agreement *shall* be secured by all or by part of pledged revenue; provided that, at the time of execution and delivery of each such agreement, any such provision *shall* be in compliance with and *shall* not violate or breach any provision of any indenture, lease or other instrument then in effect to which the government or the Department is a party.

§51838. No Personal Liability. Neither I Maga'lahen Guåhan, the Director, any employee of the Department, any employee of the government nor any elected official of the government shall be individually or personally liable for the payment of any amounts due on any bonds, or for any other liability arising in connection with the bonds; provided, however, that nothing in this Title 10, Guam Code Annotated, §51838, shall relieve any employee or elected official from the performance of any ministerial duty required by law.

§51839. Waiver of Immunity. Notwithstanding any substantive or procedural provision of Chapter 6 of Title 5, Guam Code Annotated, the government shall not be entitled to immunity from any suit or action in contract on the indebtedness authorized by this Article. For the purposes of this Act only, immunity is waived as to the award of attorney fees in connection with any suit brought to enforce any right or obligation given under this Act or in

connection with the enforcement of the terms of any agreement *or* indenture that arises directly from the issuance of bonds.

§51840. Construction of Article. This Article *shall* be liberally construed to carry out the objects and purposes and the declared policy of the government of Guam as in this Article set forth. Nothing contained in this Article *shall* be construed directly *or* by implication to be in any way in derogation *or* limitation of powers conferred upon *or* existing in the *Department*, the Director *or I Maga'lahen Guåhan* by virtue of any provisions of the Organic Act *or* laws of Guam.

§51841. Approval by Guam Economic Development Authority. §50103(k), Title 12, Guam Code Annotated, provides that agencies and instrumentalities of the Government of Guam *shall* issue bonds and other obligations only by means of and through the agency of the Guam Economic Development Authority (GEDA). *No* issue of bonds authorized by this Article *shall* be sold until the Board of Directors of GEDA has adopted a resolution approving the sale of such issue.

§51842. Approval of Voters *Not* Required. Notwithstanding §§ 17311 and 17312 of Title 3, Guam Code Annotated, the issuance of the bonds authorized by this Section *shall not* be required to be subject to the approval of, *or* placed before, the voters of Guam.

§51843. Bonds authorized pursuant to this Article 8 *shall* only be issued if the Income Tax Refund –Cola Deficit Financing Bonds authorized in 5 G.C.A. §1512.1 are also issued at the same time or earlier.

**Section 2.** Local Sales of Bonds. GEDA *shall* undertake its best efforts to cause a portion of any bonds issued pursuant to Article 8, Chapter 51, Title 10, Guam Code Annotated, and approved pursuant to Section 3 of this Act, to be offered for sale

1 to residents of Guam, as well as to residents of other jurisdictions, if and to the extent

that such offer and any sales resulting from such offer do not increase the costs to the

3 government of issuing and repaying such bonds. Notwithstanding any other provision

of law to the contrary, these bonds may be sold to employees of the *Department* of

Public Works.

GEDA *shall* announce such bond issue in the local media outlets and solicit interest from local financial institutions, investments companies, and investor representatives. GEDA *shall* accept pre-issuance subscription orders for such bonds *prior* to such bonds being offered to the non-local market. Upon the determination of market pricing of such bonds, GEDA *shall* notify the local purchaser who *shall* inform GEDA of a decision and commit to the purchase and execute all documents necessary to complete such purchase.

System Bonds. I Liheslaturan Guåhan, pursuant to §50103 of Title 12, Guam Code Annotated, and §51803 of Title 10, Guam Code Annotated, hereby approves the issuance and sale by the government of bonds pursuant to Article 8, Chapter 51, Title 10, Guam Code Annotated (the Act), in one (1) or more series or issues (together with any related reimbursement obligations); provided that the issuance, terms and conditions of the bonds and any reimbursement agreements shall have been approved by the Guam Public Utilities Commission, and further provided, that such bonds shall have, together with any lease-back obligations issued pursuant to Article 9, Chapter 51, Title 10, Guam Code Annotated, an aggregate principal amount not to exceed Two Hundred Two Million Four Hundred Twenty-five Thousand Dollars (\$202,425,000), for the payment of the costs of the closure of the Ordot Dump and the construction of the new landfill, or to reimburse the government for the payment, after the date of this legislation, of such system bond costs, or for the purpose of refunding any such

system bonds or any other prior obligations of the government issued for any of such system purposes, or for any combination of such system purposes for which bonds may be issued and secured as provided in this Article, shall have a final maturity not later than 2041, shall bear interest at such rate or rates and shall be sold for such price or prices as shall result in a yield to the bondholders not exceeding nine percent (9%) per annum, and shall be issued and sold in the manner, for the purposes and subject to the requirements and limitations provided in Article 8, Chapter 51, Title 10, Guam Code Annotated.

Section 4. Enactment of the Guam Solid Waste Management System Lease Financing Act. A new Article 9 of Chapter 51 of Title 10, Guam Code Annotated, is hereby *enacted* to read as follows:

12 "Article 9

# Solid Waste Management System Lease Financing

§51901. Short Title and Purpose. This Article may be cited as the Guam Solid Waste Management System Lease Financing Act. The purpose of this Article is to authorize the use of lease financing in addition to, in lieu of, or in conjunction with the use of bond financing pursuant to Article 8 of this Chapter, in order to achieve the most efficient and lowest cost financing, construction, operation and maintenance of the solid waste management system.

§51902. **Definitions.** The following terms wherever used *or* referred to in this Article *or* in any indenture, lease *or* lease-back entered into pursuant hereto (*except* to the extent modified therein in accordance with this Article) *shall* have the following meanings, respectively, unless a different meaning appears from the context:

(a) *Contractor* means the authorized entity which *shall* be the signatory on the lease and the lease-back and *shall* be fully responsible

1 2 3 4 solid waste facility. 5 Department means the Department of Public Works, acting 6 on behalf of the government of Guam. 7 Director means the Director of the Department of Public 8 (c) 9 Works. 10 (d) 11 government entity, as applicable, to the Contractor. 12 13 (e) 14 15

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- for carrying out the construction, financing, operation and maintenance of the solid waste facility. The contractor may cooperate with another entity or entities in any manner the contractor deems appropriate to provide for the financing, construction, operation and maintenance of the

- Lease means a ground or site lease of property from the Department, the Chamorro Land Trust Commission, or other
- Lease-back means the facilities lease or other lease of the property from the Contractor back to the Department, over the term of which the costs of the construction, financing, operation and maintenance of a solid waste facility are amortized, according to the terms agreed to between the *Department* and the Contractor.
- Pledged revenue means any revenue of the system pledged (f) to secure lease-back payments.
- Property means any property on which a solid waste facility (g) is located.
- (h) Revenue of the system means all gross income and other amounts received by or on behalf of the Department as revenues of any kind from the ownership or operation of any part of the system, including all rates, fees and charges received by the Department, and all proceeds of insurance or grants covering business interruption loss (and related

losses and expenses) relating to the system, and all other income and revenue howsoever derived by the *Department* from the ownership *or* operation of, *or* arising from, the system, together with all interest, profits *or* other income derived from the investment of amounts in the Solid Waste Operations Fund, to be deposited to the Solid Waste Operations Fund in accordance with §51833, Title 10, Guam Code Annotated.

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- (i) Solid waste facility means all or any portion of any landfills (whether closed or open and including Ordot Dump), transfer stations, recycling facilities, appurtenant equipment, and other capital facilities of the system.
- (j) Solid Waste Operations Fund means the fund by that name established pursuant to §51118(f), Title 10, Guam Code Annotated.
- (k) System means the solid waste management system, now or hereafter existing, owned and/or operated by the Department or its contractors, agents or subcontractors, including, but not limited to, landfills (whether closed or open), transfer stations, recycling facilities, collection trucks, appurtenant equipment such as scales, ground water equipment pollution monitoring and control equipment, and administrative facilities supporting the provision of solid waste management services, including facilities for payroll, billing and collections.
- (1) System operation and maintenance costs means such reasonable and necessary current expenses of the Department, paid or accrued, for operation, maintenance and repair of the system, including, without limiting the generality of the foregoing:

legal and overhead expenses of the Department 1 **(1)** 2 directly related and reasonably allocable to the administration of 3 the system; 4 (2) fidelity bond and insurance premiums appertaining to 5 the system or a reasonably allocable share of a premium of any blanket bond *or* policy pertaining to the system; 6 7 (3) contractual services, professional services, salaries, 8 administrative expenses, and costs of labor appertaining to system; 9 and **(4)** the costs incurred in the collection of all or any part of 10 11 the revenues. Notwithstanding this or any other provision of law, the 12 13 authorization to enter into a privatization, partnership, or contract by the Department for the operation of the system shall require a cost benefit 14 15 analysis, economic impact study, and legislative approval. Authorization to Enter Into Long-Term Leases. 16 §51903. Maga'lahen Guåhan may enter into a lease and lease-back on behalf of the 17 18 Department for the financing of the acquisition, construction, improvement, 19 equipping, repair, renewal, replacement, or reconstruction of any solid waste 20 facility, together with operation and maintenance of all or any portion of such solid waste facility over the term of the lease-back, according to the needs of 21 the Department and consistent with this Article. 22 The costs of the construction and financing of a solid waste facility 23 financed pursuant to this Article shall be amortized in periodic installments 24

over the term of the lease-back period, which shall be mutually determined by I

Maga'lahen Guåhan and the contractor, but which will not exceed forty (40)

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years. The lease and lease-back may provide that *if* sufficient funds are *not* appropriated *or* otherwise available for the payment of such installments, the *Department* will have the obligation to vacate the solid waste facility, and the contractor *shall* have the right of use and occupancy of the solid waste facility for the remainder of the term of the lease, unless new mutually satisfactory terms are entered into. For this purpose, the lease may provide that its term *shall* be extended for a period *not to exceed* the shorter of ten (10) years beyond the original term of the lease-back *or* such period of time as is necessary to repay in full any financing arranged pursuant to this Article. The *Department shall* pay the operation and maintenance costs of the solid waste facility on a periodic basis as incurred by the contractor on terms to be agreed to in the lease-back for each solid waste facility.

It is hereby declared that the system and each solid waste facility is and shall be a public improvement or undertaking as that term is used in Section 11 of the Organic Act (§1423a, Title 48, U.S. Code). Obligations incurred by the government pursuant to this Article that are payable only from funds in the Solid Waste Operations Fund available therefor and from revenue of the system will not be and shall not be deemed to be public indebtedness of Guam as that term is used in said Section 11.

No obligation undertaken by the government pursuant to this Article shall be or become a lien, charge or liability against the government of Guam or against the Department or against any property or funds of the government of Guam or the Department, except to the extent of the pledge of revenue of the system provided by the lease-back.

§51904. **Procurement.** Subject to the approval of *I Liheslaturan* Guåhan, the government of Guam or the Department may solicit proposals, in

compliance with the Guam Procurement Law, for the financing and construction of the solid waste facility, together with the operation and maintenance of the solid waste facility over the term of the lease-back, according to the needs of the *Department* and consistent with this Article.

§51905. Powers of *Department*. Notwithstanding any provision of law *or* regulation, the *Department* has power and is hereby authorized, in addition to all other powers conferred upon the *Department* by the Guam Solid Waste Management and Litter Control Act *or* any other provision of this Chapter *or* by any law of Guam, to exercise any *or* all of the powers granted to the *Department* by this Article.

**§51906. Assignments.** To facilitate the purposes of this Article and to provide security for the bondholders, the contractor may assign, with the consent of the *Department*, the lease and the lease-back to any trustee, underwriter *or* other appropriate party as may be necessary to facilitate the issuance of certificates of participation in lease-back payments *or* other financial instruments to provide the financing for the solid waste facility.

§51907. Use of Tax-Exempt Financing. To minimize the financing cost to the *Department*, all financing utilized by the contractor to fund the construction, operation and maintenance of a solid waste facility *shall* be through tax-exempt obligations, *if* a mechanism to do so is available. The purpose for this requirement is to assure that the *Department* pays the lowest possible interest rate so that the cost of financing the construction, operation and maintenance of a solid waste facility to the *Department*, amortized through the lease-back payments from the *Department* to the contractor, will be lower than regular commercial rates.

## §51908. Lease-Back May be Secured by Revenue of the System.

A lease-back *shall* provide that payment of obligations thereunder *may* be secured by a pledge of and lien upon all *or* any portion of the revenue of the system, subject to any parity lien created pursuant to Article 8 of this Chapter. Any such pledge and lien *shall* be valid and binding from the time the pledge is made. The revenue of the system pledged and thereafter received by the government *or* by any trustee, depository *or* custodian *shall* be deposited in a separate subaccount of the revenue account in the Solid Waste Operations Fund and *shall* be immediately subject to the lien of such pledge without any physical delivery thereof or further act, and the lien of such pledge *shall* be valid and binding against all parties having claims of any kind in tort, contract *or* otherwise, against the government *or* such trustee, depository *or* custodian, irrespective of whether the parties have notice thereof. The instrument by which such pledge is created need *not* be recorded, *except* to the extent that such instrument conveys an interest in land *or* improvements thereon.

§51909. Pledge by the Government of Guam. The government of Guam is fully committed to ensuring that the *Department* has the ability to implement the capital improvements authorized to be leased by this legislation in order to meet the needs of Guam ratepayers for reliable and affordable services. The government also is fully committed to ensuring that the holders of certificates of participation *or* other financial instruments are protected to ensure full and timely payment of obligations due under the lease-back. In accordance with prior similar situations and precedents, the government hereby pledges, while any obligations are owing on any lease-back entered into pursuant to this Article, (a) to maintain the rights, powers and duties of the Director, the *Department* and the Guam Public Utilities Commission, *or* their

respective successors in accordance with law, to fulfill the terms of any agreements made with a contractor in accordance with this Article; (b) to maintain the rights and remedies of a contractor provided in this Article and any lease *or* lease-back; and (c) *not* to transfer any additional non-system operating responsibilities *or* other unfunded mandates to the system without providing for the payment of the costs of such additional responsibilities.

§51910. Responsibility for Construction, Operation and Maintenance of the Solid Waste Facility. The lease-back may require that the contractor be responsible for all costs, expenses and fees of any kind or nature, associated with the improvements, on-site infrastructure, construction, permits and financing associated with the completion of a solid waste facility, except as expressly provided by the lease-back for costs, expenses and fees previously incurred by the government. The lease-back may require that the contractor be responsible for the ongoing operation and maintenance of the solid waste facility during the term of the lease-back.

**§51911. Credit Enhancement.** *I Maga'lahen Guåhan* is hereby authorized to enter into such contracts *or* agreements, on behalf of the *Department*, with such banks, insurance companies *or* other financial institutions as it determines are necessary *or* desirable to improve the security and marketability of the lease-back obligations; provided that said contracts *or* agreements to improve the security and marketability of the lease-back obligations *shall not* obligate, appropriate, *or* otherwise provide additional funding for the improvement to the security *or* marketability without legislative approval. Such contracts *or* agreements may contain an obligation to reimburse, with interest, any such banks, insurance companies *or* other financial institutions for advances used to pay lease-back obligations and to indemnify

any such banks, insurance companies or other financial institutions for costs and expenses incurred in connection with any such advance; provided, that any obligation of the *Department* under any reimbursement agreement shall be payable solely from pledged revenue. Any reimbursement agreement may include a provision that the obligations of the *Department* under the agreement shall be secured by all or by part of pledged revenue; provided that, at the time of execution and delivery of each such agreement, any such provision shall be in compliance with and shall not violate or breach any provision of any indenture, lease or other instrument to which the government or the *Department* is a party.

§51912. No Personal Liability. Neither I Maga'lahen Guåhan, the Director, any employee of the Department, any employee of the government nor any elected official of the government shall be individually or personally liable for the payment of any amounts due under any lease or lease-back, or for any other liability arising in connection with a lease or lease-back; provided, however, that nothing in this §51912, Title 10, Guam Code Annotated, shall relieve any employee or elected official from the performance of any ministerial duty required by law.

**§51913.** Rules, Regulations and Restrictions. The *Department* may promulgate rules and regulations pursuant to Guam law necessary to implement the provisions of this Article.

§51914. Construction of Article. This Article *shall* be liberally construed to carry out the objects and purposes and the declared policy of the government of Guam as in this Article set forth. Nothing contained in this Article *shall* be construed directly *or* by implication to be in any way in derogation *or* limitation of powers conferred upon *or* existing in the

Department, the Director or I Maga'lahen Guåhan by virtue of any provisions
 of the Organic Act or laws of Guam.

**§51915. Severability.** *If* any provision of this Article or its application to any person *or* circumstance is found to be invalid *or* contrary to law, such invalidity *shall not* affect other provisions *or* applications of this Article which can be given effect without the invalid provisions or application, and to this end the provisions of this Article are severable."

Section 5. Approval of Lease and Lease-Back. Official action and approval by the Legislature, *I Liheslaturan Guåhan*, is required for the execution and delivery of the lease and lease-back by the government pursuant to Article 9, Chapter 51, Title 10, Guam Code Annotated; provided, that the terms and conditions of the lease and lease-back *shall* have been approved by the Guam Public Utilities Commission, and further provided, that the certificates of participation *or* other financial instruments *shall* have, together with any bonds issued pursuant to Article 8, Chapter 51, Title 10, Guam Code Annotated, an aggregate principal amount *not to exceed* Two Hundred Two Million Four Hundred Twenty-five Thousand Dollars (\$202,425,000), *shall* have a final maturity *not later than* 2041, *shall* result in a yield to the holders of the certificates of participation *or* other financial instruments *not* exceeding nine percent (9%) per annum, and *shall* be entered into for the purposes and subject to the requirements and limitations provided in Article 9, Chapter 51, Title 10, Guam Code Annotated.

Section 6. Prohibition on Payments Without Appropriations. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, and pursuant to the authority granted to the Legislature by §1423j of Subchapter 3 of the Organic Act of Guam, *I Liheslaturan Guåhan* hereby asserts its authority to appropriate funds and determine the conditions for expending such appropriations. *No* public official of the government of Guam,

including, but not limited to, I Maga'lahen Guåhan, the Treasurer of Guam, the Director of the Department of Administration, and the Director of the Bureau of Budget and Management Research, shall transfer or expend any public funds to comply with the February 13, 2009 Order of the Chief Judge of the District Court of Guam, relative to Civil Case No. 02-00022, to deposit the amount of Nine Hundred Ninety-three Thousand Seven Hundred Dollars (\$993,700) or any other amount beginning March 1, 2009 weekly to Citibank or any other order that purports to legally direct any official of the government of Guam to expend funds without any legislative authorization or appropriation. Any transfer authority granted to the Governor in any previous law shall be deemed to be restricted to the purposes of said law and shall not be extended to authorize any transfer of funds to or for deposit to Citibank as directed in the February 13, 2009, Order of the District Court. Any payment of fines pursuant to the Consent Decree shall not be paid except by specific appropriation by the Legislature for that purpose, and the Governor's transfer authority shall not extend or apply to transfers for the payment of Court fines.

**Section 7. Solid Waste Disposal Facility Private Activity Bonds.** (a) **Legislative Intent.** It is the intent of *I Liheslaturan Guåhan* that the Guam Economic Development Authority (GEDA) administer the Private Activity Bond program authorized by 26 United States Code (USC) Section 141 et. seq., the U.S. Internal Revenue Code, for the purpose of financing Solid Waste Disposal Facilities as authorized by 26 USC Section 142(a)(6), U.S. Internal Revenue Code. The total sum of One Hundred Fifty-two Million One Hundred Ninety-eight Thousand Five Hundred Eighty-five Dollars (\$152,198,585) has been allocated by the government of Guam for Solid Waste Disposal Facility Bonds pursuant to 26 USC Section 142(a)(6), U.S. Internal Revenue Code and *I Liheslaturan Guåhan* intends to authorize the use of Private Activity Bonds to achieve the most efficient and lowest cost financing

arrangement available in the financial market for the construction, operation and maintenance of a properly permitted solid waste management system in accordance with federal and local laws.

- (b) *I Liheslaturan Guåhan* hereby authorizes GEDA to issue Private Activity Bonds in the amount *not to exceed* One Hundred Fifty-two Million One Hundred Ninety Eight Thousand Five Hundred Eighty-five Dollars (\$152,198,585) to Applicant(s) seeking to construct Solid Waste Disposal Facilities subject to the following conditions:
  - (1) The Authority *shall* advertise the availability of the Private Activity Bond allocation for Solid Waste Disposal Facilities pursuant to the consent decree.
  - (2) Applications *shall* be for Solid Waste Disposal Facilities pursuant to 26 USC Section 142(a)(6), U.S. Internal Revenue Code.
  - (3) GEDA *shall* work with the applicant(s) of the Solid Waste Disposal Facility Private Activity Bond to schedule a public hearing required under the Tax Equity and Fiscal Responsibility Act of 1982 (TEFRA), 26 USC Section 147(f) and 26 CFR Section 5f.103-2 of the Treasury Regulations.
  - (4) Upon approval by the GEDA Board of Directors of the application(s) for the Solid Waste Disposal Facility Private Activity Bond, GEDA *shall* transmit the application to *I Liheslaturan Guåhan* for approval. *I Liheslaturan Guåhan* may approve *or* disapprove the application within thirty (30) days from the date of submittal with the Legislative Secretary. The application *shall* be deemed approved *if* no action is made on the application by *I Liheslaturan Guåhan* within the thirty (30) day period.

1 (5) Upon approval by *I Liheslaturan Guåhan*, GEDA *shall* work 2 diligently with GEDA Bond Counsel and the qualified applicant on bond 3 financing documentation and certification of the bonds for sale in 4 accordance with established procedures for bond issuance.

- (c) Nothing in this Section *shall* prevent GEDA from administering the Private Activity Bond program for the purpose of financing Qualified Residential Rental Projects pursuant to 26 USC Section 142(a)(7) based on allocations made by the government of Guam for such purpose.
- Section 8. Authorization to Solicit Viable Alternative Financing. The Guam Economic Development Authority, in consultation with Guam Environmental Protection Agency and Department of Public Works, *shall* prepare and issue a single *or* multiple Request for Proposals within thirty (30) days of enactment of this Act which would identify any viable alternative means of financing a remedy of the violation of the Clean Water Act at Lonfit River which led to the Consent Decree *or* any current violations of that Act at that location. After evaluation of the Proposals submitted and the approval of the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, GEDA *shall* submit its findings and recommendation to the Governor and Legislature for approval.
- **Section 9. Severability.** *If* any provision of this Act or its application to any person or circumstance is found to be invalid *or* contrary to law, such invalidity *shall not* affect other provisions *or* applications of this Act which can be given effect without the invalid provisions or application, and to this end the provisions of this Act are severable.